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**GRADUATE SCHOOL OF NATURAL & APPLIED SCIENCES**

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**IN**

**DEPARTMENT’S NAME**

**NAME SURNAME**

**BY**

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**Co-Supervisor (if any)**

**Prof. Dr. Name SURNAME**

**by**

**Name SURNAME**

**Month Year**

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**THESIS TITLE**

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# ABSTRACT

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Abstract should be in English, contain only 1 paragraph, and not exceed 1 page.

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# ÖZET

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**…. sayfa**

Özet Türkçe ve tek paragraf olmalı, 1 sayfayı geçmemelidir.

**Anahtar Kelimeler:** Anahtar Kelime 1, Anahtar Kelime 2, Anahtar Kelime 3, Anahtar Kelime 4, Anahtar Kelime 5.

***‘’Dedicated to my family’’***

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# LIST OF SYMBOLS

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **α** | Alfa |
| **β** | Beta |
| **Ω** | Ohm |
| **π** | Pi |

# LIST OFABBREVIATIONS

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **A/D** | Analog to Digital |
| **B-SPM** | Bilinear Static Parametric Model |
| **CE** | Certainty Equivalence |
| **D/A** | Digital to Analog |
| **DC** | Direct Current |
| **DIN** | Dynamic Inertial System |
| **FD** | Fault Detection |
| **FDD** | Fault Detection Diagnosis |
| **FDI** | Fault Detection and Isolation |
| **FTC** | Fault Tolerant Control |
| **g-DIN** | Generalized Dynamic Inertial System |
| **ISE** | Integral Square Error |
| **ISR** | Interrupt Service Routine |
| **LQR** | Linear Quadratic Regulator |
| **LTI** | Linear Time Invariant |
| **MIMO** | Multi Input Multi Output |
| **MRAC** | Model Reference Adaptive Control |
| **MSE** | Mean Square Error |
| **PDJ** | Positive Diagonal Jordan |
| **PEA** | Parametric Eigenstructure Assignment |
| **PSUPA** | Power Supply/Power Amplifier Unit |
| **SISO** | Single Input Single Output |
| **SPR** | Strictly Positive Real |

# CHAPTER I

# INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 Motivation of Study

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**Figure 1.1** Equivalent control system block diagram for time-varying gain control equivalent is system block diagram for time-varying gains.

There are wide varieties of control methods in FTC and an extensive research is still conducted. However the lack of a systematical approach is still an open problem. The equation sample can be given as follows:

  (1.1)

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 (1.2)

**Table 1.1** Process parameters

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Parameters** | **Value** |
| Tank height, *hmax* | 25 cm |
| Pomp voltage level | 0-5 V |
| Bottom area, Tank1, Tank2, *A1*, *A2* | 0.01389 m2 |
| Bottom area, Tank3, Tank4, *A3*, *A4* | 0.01389 m2 |
| Out pipe cross-sectional area, *a1,a3,,a2,a4* | 50.26e-6 m2 |
| Pomp constant, *k* | 2.2e-3 lt/Vs |
| Tank1 operating point level *h1o* | 8.0 cm |
| Tank2 operating point level *h2o* | 5.0 cm |
| Tank3 operating point level *h3o* | 1.5 cm |

**Table 1.2** System operating point

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Control Method | Output1 ISE | Output2 ISE (×103) |
| Design I | 391.59 | 1.0151 |
| Design II | 389.58 | 0.6418 |
| Design III | 379.61 | 0.0001 |

#

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